Modern Japanese Poetry: One Hundred Years

English versions with an introduction
By Haider Ali Khan
Japanese Poems Selected
By Ooka Makoto and Tanikawa Shuntaro



Acknowledgment

I would like to thank Hiroko Ichikawa, Michiko Croft, Chika Kitajima, Jun Nakagawa, Tsuyoshi Ito, Ritsuko Miyazaki and Izumi Otomo for valuable assistance. I am also grateful to Ooka Makoto and Thomas Fitzsimmons for several helpful discussions about the manuscript. The remaining errors are my own.

Contents

Preface

by Haider Ali Khan

Acknowledgment

Poems

Poem	S	
[1]	Sanrin ni jouissance	Kunikida Doppo
[2]	The shadow of a giant hand	Doi Bansui
[3]	First love	Shimazaki Toson
[4]	Please do not die - to my young brother in the enemy encircled port of Ryojun	Yosano Akiko
[5]	A rugged ostrich	Takamura Kotaro
[6]	Spring river	Yamamura Bocho
[7]	Evening primrose	Takehisa Yumeji
[8]	Blow your horn	Kitahara Hakushu
[9]	Which one is true?	Mushanokoji Saneatsu
[10]	Wind	Kato Kaishun
[11]	Aeroplane	Ishikawa Takuboku
[12]	The cat	Hagiwara Sakutaro
[13]	Secret	Senge Motomaro
[14]	Until the evening	Murou Saisei

[15]	Scene of crime	Sato Sonosuke
[16]	Childhood days	Sato Haruo
[17]	Noon hour dream: scherzo	Horiguchi Daigaku
[18]	At the hometown	Tanaka Fuyuji
[19]	Rain	Nishiwaki Junzaburo
[20]	Love 8 - the fart of a noble princess	Kaneko Mitsuharu
[21]	Speaking with the eyes	Miyazawa Kenji
[22]	February	Murayama Kaita
[23]	I want to climb luminously	Yagi Jukichi
[24]	Avalanche	Ibuse Masuji
[25]	River mouth: Estuary	Maruyama Kaoru
	River mouth: Estuary The shore of the sky	Maruyama Kaoru Miyoshi Tatsuji
[26]	_	-
[26]	The shore of the sky	Miyoshi Tatsuji
[26] [27] [28]	The shore of the sky To Shiga Naoya	Miyoshi Tatsuji Oguma Hideo
[26] [27] [28] [29]	The shore of the sky To Shiga Naoya Javelin throw	Miyoshi Tatsuji Oguma Hideo Murano Shiro
[26] [27] [28] [29]	The shore of the sky To Shiga Naoya Javelin throw Night train	Miyoshi Tatsuji Oguma Hideo Murano Shiro Okamoto Jun

[33]	A conversation on an autumn evening	Kusano Shinpei
[34]	A letter to the younger sister	Yamanoguchi Baku
[35]	Sooty Calendar	Takaki Kyozo
[36]	The Japanese	Kondo Azuma
[37]	Before the sunset	Hara Tamaki
[38]	Like an ocean long, long ago	Nagase Kiyoko
[39]	Magic flower	Ito Shizuo
[40]	Heaven	Takami Jun
[41]	On the lake	Nakahara Chuya
[42]	The October poem	Inoue Yasushi
[43]	AhAh	Amano Tadashi
[44]	The pine trees	Mado Michio
[45]	Temptation of sleep	Tachihara Michizo
[46]	Late summer	Kinoshita Yuji
[47]	A fall	Sugiyama Heiichi
[48]	An apple taking the fighting stance	Ishihara Yoshihiro
[49]	Small last statement	Nakagiri Masao
[50]	The telephone rings in the	Anzai Hitoshi

morning

[51]	Cliff	Ishigaki Rin
[52]	In the middle of the night	Kiyooka Takayuki
[53]	A hypothesis concerning a man connected with whisky	Tamura Ryuichi
[54]	Important	Saito Yoichi
[55]	The Eighth Lunar Month	Sakata Hiroo
[56]	To the firstborn	Yoshino Hiroshi
[57]	June	Ibaragi Noriko
[58]	Kite	Nakamura Minoru
[59]	Boiling stone	Takano Kikuo
[60]	Seeds scattering on the earth	Kishida Eriko
[61]	Stranger's sky	Iijima Koichi
[62]	The swan	Kawasaki Hiroshi
[63]	A composition with the title lost	Irisawa Yasuo
[64]	Lullaby	Ooka Makoto
[65]	Kappa	Tanikawa Syuntaro
[66]	An emotional song	Iwata Hiroshi
[67]	Non - sense	Yoshihara Sachiko

[68]	A sound	Nakae Toshio
[69]	Lyrical composition according to the theory of the feeling near the muscle of the mouth	Suzuki Shiroyasu
[70]	Galaxy	Yoshimasu Gozo
[71]	The engagement	Tsuji Yukio

Introduction: Poetry and Difference

Haider A. Khan

Today, Japanese poetry is an important part of a truly international movement. However, the beginning of modern Japanese poetry was not auspicious. By modern I refer here to what the Japanese termed Shintaishi or poetry of the new style during the Meiji era. The publication in 1882 of Shintaishisho (Collection of Poetry in the New style) by three young academics in Tokyo signalled a desire to imitate the new Western style. Their poems with (unintentionally ironic) titles like "On the Principles of Sociology" replete with references to Darwin and Spencer could not have been very inspiring. However, the translations from English must have inspired the reading public, for the volume sold out quickly.

It is Shimazaki Toson (1872-1943) who really deserves to be called the founder of modern Japanese poetry. In November, 1896 his poem Akikaze no Uta (Song of the Autumn Wind) - inspired by Shelley's Ode to the West Wind was published in Bungakukai. His qualities as a genuine lyrical voice were established immediately. His Wakanashu from which the poem "First Love" is taken is a consummate romantic poem. The most gifted poets of Toson's generation caught up with the recent trends in poetry with amazing speed. Ueda Bin's translation from French poets introduced the serious poets to Parnassist and Symbolist tendencies. Kunikida Doppo's "Sanrin ni Jiyu Sonsu" shows such influences. At the same

time the influences of the old Chinese style poems and traditional Japanese poetics also mark these early poems by Doppo and Bansui. Our Japanese selectors poke gentle fun at the poet is high seriousness which to us also must seem a bit out of place: "When we talk about Bansui, we can imagine a high school student of that time who wears a coat, a torn cap and special wooden clogs... he reads poems which are written in literary style and seven-five syllabic mode while drinking sake."

While the element of artificiality in Bansui can be ridiculed today, Yosano Akiko's famous anti-war poem has rightfully captured the attention of many succeeding generations. Written during the Russo-Japanese War the poem gently parodies the seven-five-seven syllabic rhythm of the then current patriotic poems. The irony and the genuine longing for peace both transcend the specificities of the particular historical time and culture. Not until Tamura Ryuichi's 'Four Thousand Days and Nights' do we come across another equally powerful poem about the horror of war.

Both Takamura Kotaro and Hagiwara Sakutaro were progenitors of poems rooted in genuine everyday speech. Their poems in this volume also indicate their meticulous attention to sound. Hagiwara, in particular, is well-known in Japan for his many onomatopoeic inventions. In Neko (Cat) the conversation between two cats goes:

"Owan, good evening."

"Owan, good evening."

"Ogyan, Ogyan, Ogyan."

"Owan, the master of this house is sick."

The dark overtones of the phonemes further darken the morbid atmosphere that is so much a part of Hagiwara's psychological landscape.

Almost all the major (and some minor) poets from Ishikawa Takuboku to Yoshimasu Gozo are covered in the present volume. However a major division can be made temporally by the watershed of the second world war. As Ooka Makoto, one of the two editors of this anthology, says in his essay 'Modern Japanese Poetry - Realities and Challenges':

The year 1945 brought many new experiences to the Japanese. It was, first of all, the first experience of defeat for Japan as a nation-state. Second, it was the year the nuclear age began with two unspeakably destructive atomic bombs being exploded over Hiroshima Third, it was the year the militarism and Nagasaki. and fanaticism that had ruled Japan since the early 1930s militarily were crushed and the ultranationalistic ideology that had supported the militarist system was discredited and destroyed. Fourth, it was the year the Allies occupied Japan and instituted American-style democracy, setting off farreaching changes in the Japanese political, economic, and social systems, symbolized by the establishment of a new national constitution. The reorganization of the educational system during the occupation is a striking example of how traditional Japanese society was shaken to its foundations. Fifth, 1945 was the year of burned-out cities, hunger, black markets, homeless children, the wounded, and almost every other kind of hardship - a situation that did not improve until the economy began to recover during the Eliot's The Waste Land, and Auden's The Korean War. Age of Anxiety seemed to many Japanese titles that summed up their own country. And wars of many kinds continued to break out, in China, in Korea, in Algeria, in Hungary, in Cuba, and on and on. And it was only after World War Two that the basic attitudes and concepts expressed in Paul Valery's cultural criticism, T. S. Eliot's The Waste Land, André Breton and Philippe Soupault's <u>Les champs magnétiques</u>, Breton and Paul

Eluard's <u>L'Immaculate Conception</u>, and similar works made sense in Japan and evoked a profound, sympathetic response. (pp. 19-20)

The power of imagination and the human voice is affirmed by our poets even in the midst of utter ruin. Yoshimasu Gozo acknowledged this earlier by saying that with his shouting the first line of his poem, "A carving knife stands up madly in the morning." The poem by Kondo Azuma, "The Japanese Language" presents the prostitute from the "Green Coat" lines. The repressed anger suffused throughout the poem and the sense of irreparable damage to the Japanese psyche is expressed in the broken English phrase, "me go Yokohama." Japan could no longer be the same again.

It was in this atmosphere that the Japanese poets and intellectuals truly absorbed the critical side of the modernist literary avantgarde. A new conviction arose "that poetry was an alternative to religion and science that could successfully resist the devastations, mass death, and despair..." Ooka refers to the appeal of the slogan "Bring back totality through poetry" to the post-war writers until the 1960s.

Technically, Japanese poetry became much more conscious of itself after World War II. Although there were innovators like Hagiwara and Nishiwaki even before the war, the demand for the restoration of totality through poetry led to meticulous attention to form, images, metaphors, sounds and sensibility. The acts of seeing, hearing and feeling afresh assumed paramount importance. Through these acts the poets tried to restore meaning to a

language that has been abused by the militarists and the manipulations of capital.

The poems in <u>Utsukushii Nihon no Shi</u> were chosen at least in part because of their technical excellence. Although some very good poets such as Ayukawa Nobuo, Yoshioka Minoru and Shiraishi Kazuko do not appear here almost all the major postwar tendencies are represented. Several poems in dialects add incomparably to the value of the anthology. The poem "Sooty Calendar" by Takagi Kyozo written in Aomori dialect is a strikingly successful example. One is indeed inclined to agree with Tanikawa and Ooka when they comment: "how boring it would be if Japanese consisted only of the standard version."

In 1970s emerged the post-modern affluent Japan of mass communication (masukomi) out of the era of high speed growth. Perhaps masukomi and masugomi (mass gabage) are not far apart. The "copy civilization" of Japan seemed to confirm at least half of Walter Benjamin's thesis about the "work of art in the age of mechanical reproduction." The loss of artist's aura, however, has not led to any signs of immediate liberation. The situation is more in keeping with Andy Warhol's prediction about short-lived instant fame.

Poets and critics like Ooka, however, are still optimistic about the future of poetry. With all the signs of the end around it does poetry still have a miraculous power to recuperate meaning out of the crumbling civilization of which it itself is a part? It might if we are "given the power to enjoy which makes the dry

tree matter," as the French poet Anne-Marie Albiach has written:

la simplicité

nous est-elle donnée le possible de jouir,

pour laquelle

l'arbre sec fait différence.

What a difference can the recognition of a dry tree make for poetry in our time!

[1] Sanrin ni jouissance¹

[Sanrin ni Jiyu Sonsu]

Kunikida Doppo

Freedom in the mountains and forests
Chanting this phrase makes me feel
The boiling in my blood
Ah! Freedom in the mountains and forests
Why did I leave the forests and mountains

Ten years --Months and days passed into dust
Since I climbed the road to vanity's longing
Freedom's home is already far away,
I feel

Looking out of the corner of my eyes
Looking at the sky far away
I see the high peaks of mountains far away
Ah! Freedom in the mountains and forests
Chanting this phrase makes me feel
The boiling in my blood

My nostalgic home where is it?
There I was a child of the mountain
If I look back far away
There are huge rivers and mountains
Freedom's home is sinking
In the clouds far away

[2] The shadow of a giant hand

[Ooi naru Te no Kage]

¹ the Japanese title is "Sanrin ni Jiyu Sonsu." The title literally means Freedom (Existing) in the Mountains and Forests. However the play of words with the French jouissance can easily be seen.

Doi Bansui

the moon sinks
the stars hide themselves
the silent storm
the clouds sleep at midnight
looking up high in the sky
there is a shadow of a giant hand.

one million human habitations all of them quiet echoes of earthly desires have ceased at midnight looking up high in the sky there is a shadow of a giant hand.

ah! the dreams of the human world are far away the darkness of mysteries points at you looking up high in the sky there is a shadow of a giant hand.

[3] First Love

[Hatsukoi]

Shimazaki Toson

you had swept back your bangs for the first time when I saw you under the apple tree the flower-comb in your hair I thought you yourself were a flower too.

you stretched out your pale white hand gently giving me an apple: like the ripening red of the autumn fruit my first feeling of love

my sigh, without any awaremess touched your hair the joys of love's offerings drinking your love...

under a tree in the apple orchard nature's narrow road who left this token here? your question gave me a piercing pleasure.

[4] Please do not die

[Kimi shinitamau koto nakare]

to my younger brother in the enemy encircled Port Arthur

Yosano Akiko

Ah, younger brother, I cry for you

please do not die.
because you are the youngest
our parents love you the most
but did our parents teach you
to wield a sword and kill other people?
to kill and die
while bringing you up till you were 24?

Being from the famous merchant family in Sakai city because you will succeed your father please do not die. what does it matter if the Ryojun castle is destroyed or not you will not know it is far from the concerns of a merchant's family.

Please do not die.
the emperor is not going to the battle by himself
yet seems to tell people
to spill one another's blood,
to die like beasts,
and seems to say dying is honorable;
because the emperor has deep feelings,
What could he be thinking?

Ah, younger brother, in this battle please do not die. last autumn our father passed away but our mother still lives in deep sorrow her child called to the front only she protects the house although it is heard that the reign of our emperor is comfortable, her hair is more gray than black.

Your delicate and young wife cries lying behind the curtain, did you forget her, or do you think of her? you have not lived together for more than 10 months, please think of a young woman's heart, you are the only one in the entire world, who else can all of us rely on? please do not die.

[5] A ragged ostrich

[Boro Boro na Dacho]

Takamura Kotaro

what's so funny about raising an ostrich?
with only a few square yards of mud in a zoo,
aren't the legs too long?
the neck, isn't it too long?
in a country of falling snow
aren't its wings too ragged?
because the stomach is empty
I guess it eats tough loaves of bread,
yet the ostrich eyes are looking
only at a distance, aren't they?
is it burning desperately?
is it waiting for the coming

of the blue wind? is there a surge of the dreams of infinite in that small simple head? this is not an ostrich any more, is it? people, stop doing this.

[6] Spring river

[Haru no Kawa]

Yamamura Bocho

Abundant in its fullness the spring river is it flowing? or, is it not flowing? a floating straw is moving that is how you know that the river is flowing

in the same way

the joy of seeing the big river in the countryside in spring I am seeing joyfully the happiness flowing calmly like a cloud merrily without any sign of weariness in the same way

abundant in its fullness with small rivers the spring is overflowing the spring is overflowing

[7] The evening primrose

[Yoi-machi-gusa]

Takehisa Yumeji

waiting for the person who did not come the primrose is disconsolate this evening the moon too will not come

[8] Blow your horn

[Tsuno wo Fuke]

Kitahara Hakushu

My friends, come, let us go now together to the fields let us sing, blowing the water buffalo horn. Look, already the fruits are ripe in the fields the rice paddy ears are drooping between the sounds of the wind blowing, the voice of the wild dove, friends, blow your horn. Good bye, now people from Java pass beyond the potato fields into their gardens. Over that hill the temple bell stops ringing the candle light grows dim and dies sipping fig juice let us sing a hearty song Blow the horn tied to your necks. My friends, listen to the bells going down the fields through the village with grape vines ripening Good bye now

the pädre in black dress has already finished his early morning duties now visible now invisible as he disappears quietly behind the palm tree leaves Until that time let us sip fig juice and sing a warm song Come now together let us blow the horn my horn my friends awaken and come to the fields to sing a warm song Let us blow our water buffalo horns.

[9] Which one is true?

[Dochiraga Hontoka?]

Mushanokoji Saneatsu

Weather, are you fine - is it true? or is it true that it is raining? or is it true that the sky is cloudy? or is it true that the wind is blowing? or is it true that it is not windy?

River, are you clean - is it true? or is it true that you are getting muddy? or is it true that you are getting swift? or are you quiet, truly?

I just don't know.

[10] Wind

[Kaze]

Kato Kaishun

the wind has a big round head,
the wind is a creature with a shaved head
the wind is a monster
without hands or legs
walking slowly like an elephant,
disappears quickly
inside two or three leaves
of thickly grown reeds,
losing itself over
the shallow water,
all kinds of wind are changing
to the shape of grass or trees.

the wind whistles so engagingly, it plays mischievously around the white legs of a young girl, the wind changes its shape into that of a human being.

Look! the wind that hid just a little while ago at the bottom of water, it already appears on the next bank raising its head. then turning its head towards us it is laughing.

[11] Aeroplane

[Hikoki]

Ishikawa Takuboku

Look!

today too
the aeroplane
 is flying high
in the pale blue sky.

a rare sunday — the office boy off from his work his mother sick from lung disease only the two of them in the house alone on his English reader reading by himself his eyes grow weary.....

Look!

today too the aeroplane is flying high in the pale blue sky.

[12] The cat

[Neko]

Hagiwara Sakutaro

Two cats
totally black
on the roof
a languid evening
the crescent moon hazy
stretched like a single thread
from the ends of their tails.
"Owan, good evening"
"Owan, good evening"
"Ogiyan, Ogiyan, Ogiyan"
"Owaan, the master of this house is sick."

[13] Secret

[Himitsu]

Senge Motomaro

before sleeping the naked child is spinning about in the house happy in his nakedness like a small bird flying out of the cage like a prince out of his magic box. clashing against the sliding doors against the wall against all things with his head with his hands with his behind happy to touch the cold air directly he is running around

the mother is running after him carrying his small nemaki². the naked child slender as a fairy presses his face against the corner of the walls holding his breath as if dead, really small, with his back to his mother the mother catches him and quickly wraps him in the night kimono as if she is hiding her precious secret.

[14] Until the night

[Yoru made ha]

Murou Saisei

men are hanging dingle-dangle, walking nonchalantly. great men, as well as not-so-great men, are hanging alike.

² Japanese traditional pajamas

they have no feelings of shame.
good weather
warm day
Mr. Dingle-Dangle wrapped up,
and again wrapped up
wrapped up with care,
calmly walking around.
if I may ask your exalted being:
"today whom have you met?
and where?"
spring breeze in town
Mr. Dingle-Dangle sings
in high spirits.

[15] Scene of crime

[Hanzai Chitai]

Sato Sonosuke

ru ru ru
imagining with one eye only
at the level of the bright hill
bursting into flames
a tree
the yellow flower glitters
a leaf hanging from one eye
far away the smoke from the port rises
further down a man is passing
the man disappears stealthily
like a dog

again one eye only imagining on top of the eyelashes of that eye is a hirugao³ trembling ru ru ru ru the eye also trembles ru ru ru ru

[16] Childhood days

[Shonen no Hi]

Sato Haruo

going to the fields
the mountains
the seashore
the flowers spread on a hill at noon
your eyes made the sorrow
more blue than the blue sky.

2

following the forest with many shadows loving the beautiful eyes

³ Hirugao is a kind of morning glory. It flowers in day time.

in deep dream spreading the flowers on the hill during the warm noon ah! the young day.

3

your eyes are round and your heart is difficult to fathom separated from you, all alone, now I throw a stone in the moonlit sea.

4

you are knitting wool every night the wool knit by a silver needle is deep black, red thread a mat for a lamp stand for whom?

[17] Noon hour dream: scherzo

[Hiru no Yume]

Horiguchi Daigaku

the Buddha is
in the area of faint light
with one knee drawn up
raising his chin
fascinatingly on one hand
a seductive figure
with naked chest
women feel shy
to look at him

the gracious Buddha smiles while a prayer folds his hands his skin unconcealed by his transparent clothing what is he thinking? dreaming eyes the faint reddish lips the kindly Buddha beacons when being prayed to (come here, dissipated traveller throwing your money bow low on the floor then you can enter the land of happiness)

[18] At the hometown

[Furusato nite]

Tanaka Fuyuji

the smell of broiled dried flounder at the hometown time for a sad, scanty lunch

there are stones on the shingles in every house

signs of poverty the smell of broiled dried flounder at the hometown time for a sad, scanty lunch

the deserted white mainstreet one man by himself is walking around selling the snow from the mountain

(scenes from my childhood in a village by the Japan Sea)

[19] Rain

[Ame]

Nishiwaki Junzaburo

The south wind has brought soft goddesses. It has wet the bronze, wet the fountain, Wet swallow's wings, wet golden feathers, Wet the tide water, wet the sand, wet the fishes, Gently wet the temples, baths and theaters; This procession of gentle, soft goddesses Has wet my tongue.

[20] Love 8 - the fart of a noble princess

[Aijou 8]

Kaneko Mitsuharu

whatever you say, the mistress is no longer here.

such abundant pliant lambent buttocks are in this world no more.

from these buttocks came the high-pitched sound of farts,

one...
two...
three...
four...and

beside his mistress counting them

the emperor of China his happiness more than a substitute for his four hundred provinces

"thirteen is an unlucky number, please do one more"

In her effort to please eyebrows raised in tension holding her breath she is a masterpiece to behold.

[21] Speaking with the eyes

[Me nite Iu]

Miyazawa Kenji

it's hopeless
there is no stopping it
the blood gushes forth
since last night sleepless
the blood continues to pour out
steadily turning me blue
it seems I will die soon
But what a wonderful breeze
spring is near
and from the blue sky
as if the beautiful breeze grows there
young buds of maple leaves
and flowers like hair
waves of autumn grass
the thin grass mat

a spot burnt

the rest is also blue I don't know if you are returning from a medical conference wearing a black frock coat you tried to treat me earnestly even if I die I will have no complaints In spite of blood rushing out I feel carefree I am not suffering because my soul has half departed from my body But it is terrible that because of this blood I cannot express my feelings from your point of view this is a miserable scene But from my view point after all there is the clear blue sky and a transparent wind only. [22] February

[Ni-gatsu]

Murayama Kaita

you are going the big sky dark and bright stripes of faint light in February

a chain of ancient stone charms decorates the sky when the snow is falling from the beautiful sky in the afternoon you can hardly see it

even the goddess Nakisawame of Kashihara sheds some silvery tears... the farmers longing for the faint light from the divine sake altan

is it twilight or midday? you are going the big sky fearsome stripes of faint light while watching this you and I go together this is my pleasure.

[23] I want to climb luminously

[Koko to Nobotte Yukitai]

Yagi Jukichi

particularly
if the day is perfectly clear
then your heart feels a violent sadness
that is hard to wipe out
a sad aching day
do you not think of climbing
the sloping road forever?
and do you not think of climbing luminously
a hill much much higher?

[24] Avalanche

[Nadare]

Ibuse Masuji

the snow splits at the summit an avalanche

a bear mounts the avalanche sitting cross-legged it takes the shape of someone smoking tobacco there is a bear there

[25] River-mouth

[Kakou]

Maruyama Kaoru

the ship sinks its anchor. the heart of the sailor sinks its anchor.

the seagulls from the fresh water greet the creaking rope. the fish from the sea are approaching the bilge. the captain changes his clothes tinged with salty sea breeze and goes ashore. the evening has come already but he does not return from town.

already how many more oysters have allowed them selves to the ship?

at the twilight hour his son, the boy-sailor lights a blue lamp at the prow. from the far dark sea I cannot see the seagulls already looking at me, had been crying.

[26] The shore of the sky

[Sora no Nagisa]

Miyoshi Tatsuji

the traveler from far away
rests under the withered top
of a tree in winter
the top branches at the shore of the sky
their ends whispering
hazy bending
whispering hwis hwis
looking up and listening
the sound from far away
fallen leaves gathering
fallen leaves gathering
over the warm rays of the sun

already here horn-shaped objects sprout each one of them unravel a wrapped bundle at the street corner under the trees on the stones the midday wind stops walking if you are a traveller you will naturally cross your little finger the wind stops coiling around it at the moment today's destination pointing with the end of the little finger

[27] To Shiga Naoya

[Shiga Naoya e]

Oguma Hideo

Master Shiga striking many poses composed a few works having plenty of time on his hands he could think for a long time on any one of them creating clever utterances

no one could compete with the master. on this side, Confound it!

the policy of a street vendor: to serve quickly the open-mouthed short-tempered customer waiting for the warm food, sometimes I have to rush and the quality suffers
I want the master to eat
the concoction made of crickets
and the prison ration,
Hey,
sorry to have kept you waiting,
I am done with one parody
of Sir Shiga Naoya's Poem.

[28] Javelin throw

[Yari-nage]

Murano Shiro

What are you aiming at, the neo-primitive man? trembling, the light flies in that direction suddenly a terrifying shout Look! pierced by the javelin in the back someone is trying to escape for an instant staggering but everything will soon be still

[29] Night train

[Yoru no Kikansha]

Okamoto Jun

crowded warehouses a steel tower the signal water supply tank the empty places where goods were kept lines of freight cars were there as if they were left there by someone in forgetfulness all of them lying silently at the midnight station yard. the huge frame of the locomotive alone on the cold shining rail keeps coming and going suddenly, violently spouting its flame-colored smoke writhing like a beast as if dragging the rail behind it with the violent sound of the steam whistle the engine hurls itself against the wagon trains it seems that its anger cannot be contained easily

[30] Absence

[Rusu]

Takahashi Shinkichi

Tell them

I am not here

Tell them

no one is here

After 500 million years

I will come back

[31] A song

[Uta]

Nakano Shigeharu

Don't sing! Don't sing of a knotweed flower or of the wings of the dragonfly Don't sing of the whispers of the breeze or of the fragrance of a woman's hair Drive out all weak things all the inarticulate objects all the weary things Expel all elegance Sing of simple honesty of the necessary things in real life of things that rise from the inside to the extremities of the chest Sing songs that rebound when struck the drawing out of courage from the depth of disgrace in intense rhythms with an expanded throat Drive through the chest of the people passing

[32] Death and umbrella poem

[Shi to Komori-gasa no Shi]

Kitazono Katsue

Star

rose of
the umbrella skelton
of black melancholy

May

evening even the rain is dark

Wall

is reflected
in its own shadow

Death's

bubble
a fold around a cone

Black wings

of damp loneliness

Or perhaps

an icon with black nail and beard

[33] A conversation on an autumn evening

[Aki no yo no kaiwa]

Kusano Shinpei

cold, isn't it?
ah, it's cold.
the insects are crying, aren't they?
ah, the insects are crying.
pretty soon they will go inside the earth, won't they?
inside of the earth is bad, isn't it?
you lost weight, didn't you?
you too lost a lot of weight, didn't you?
where do you think it hurts?
in the stomach, you suppose?
if we take our stomach out we will die, won't we?
we don't want to die, do we?
cold, isn't it?
ah, the insects are crying.

[34] A letter to the little sister

[Imouto e Okuru Tegami]

Yamanoguchi Baku

what an innocent little sister! - you, my elder brother will surely succeed, I believe, and... - where in Tokyo are you now, I wonder, and so on... a letter from her through another I see her eyes watching over me from the pages after an absence of six or seven years I, too, am trying to write to her I don't know if I will succeed or not but I am thinking of marriage I cannot write that kind of thing in Tokyo I have the look of a wistful dog I don't write that kind of thing either I don't have a fixed address I cannot even write that I feel like someone who cannot move his body not being able to tell the whole truth while being questioned closely finally, with all my strength I wrote IS EVERYBODY WELL? that's what I wrote.

[35] Sooty Calendar

[Susukeda Koyomi]

Takaki Kyozo

the day my elder sister became a bride and left us the Russian olive in the garden was really red

the day my mother died and left us wet snow was falling... I heard

when dad died the ice on the roof began to melt

the night I left home fireworks for the festival eve were going off

[36] The Japanese Language

[Nihon-go]

Kondo Azuma

I tried to appear as indifferent as possible but I could not help feeling curious inside the late night train the woman in the green overcoat

seated next to me awfully drunk every so often leaned against me would she be able to get off at her station?

at last I set her straight with a push of my shoulder... kindly asked about her destination and then as if annoyed the woman opened her eyes slightly "me go Yokohama yo." thus replying she closed her eyes again

as if she despised both me and the Japanese language as if she despised both me and the Japanese language

[37] Before the sunset

[Hinokure chikaku]

Hara Tamiki

Before the sunset human faces with narrow eyes crouched in rows by a river bank

drawing a slender, slender breath right around their feet in the water

the heads of children their features changed completely the dead children

the color of sunset darkens on the narrow eyes

silently terrifyingly helplessly

[38] Like a distant ocean long, long ago

[Ito Haruka Naru Umi no Gotoku]

Nagase Kiyoko

I am like an ocean long, long ago I do not change as the microbes float inside me something shines something disappears

> flickering and floating but I will not hesitate drifting away... but I will not forget

the returning tides form a ring like my blood vessels inside my chest

dark warm things cold swift things

like the snow that falls and disappears the things going past melt inside me I remember all things with a woman's tears

> the transient things are not transient the flowing things are forever

I am unchanging like the ocean from the ancient times much sadness from far away yet the salt is gradually going to be thicker

[39] Magic flower

[Suichu-ka]

Ito Shizuo

The magic flower for children is sold in the night stalls during the festivals in the summer. It is made of fine thin compressed wood chips. It is quite ordinary, but once put in water, it turns into a beautiful flower with red, blue or violet colors. It stands still on the water inside a cup in brilliant sadness. Among the city folks there are some who cannot forget the impression of this artificial flower when gaslight is thrown upon it.

this year in June why is it so beautiful?

if you look under the eaves like breathing wreathes of shinobugusa have burst forth.

without any old memories to endure what is it that I regret?

⁴ shinobugusa is a kind of perennial Japanese fern.

between the evening and the noon in June everything in the universe glows brightly by itself for a while.

at last the shadow of a person I have never met stands in front of a hollyhock.

because I cannot resist it I throw the magic flower at the sky.

the shadow of the goldfish flickers there also.

everything invites me to die.

why is my June so beautiful?

[40] Heaven

[Ten]

Takami Jun

where does heaven begin? is it the place where the kites fly?

hiding from human eyes here there are fruits ripening quietly Oh! the surroundings of this fruit already belong to heaven

[41] On the lake

[Kojo]

Nakahara Chuya

when the moon comes out, floating let us go and set the boat afloat. wavelets may rock the boat, there may be just a little breeze.

out there in the sea it may be dark, the sound of water dripping from the oars so intimate when you hear it, ...breaking in between your words.

the moon may listen intently, May come down a bit closer, when we kiss it will be just above our heads.

you will talk some more, lover's talk without reason talk while pouting, I will listen to it all, ...without stopping my hands from rowing.

when the moon comes out, floating let us go and set the boat afloat. wavelets may rock the boat, there may be just a little breeze.

[42] The October poem

[Ju-gatsu no Uta]

Inoue Yasushi

Far away in the south in a coral reef the children of typhoon are being hatched this year.

Soon they will be discharged to the north from the barrel of a limestone gun.

At that time most of the Japanese archipelago will have a bight moon.

Every moment autumn advances, somewhere a boy is writing the Chinese characters for modesty.

[43] Ah...Ah

[Aaa]

Amano Tadashi

At last saying ah...ah man dies

when he was born at that time too he cried

ah...ah

In a long life
man remembers so many things
runs around busily
doing so many things

and then... he dies

I guess I also will say $\operatorname{ah}\ldots\operatorname{ah}$ when I die

because I have done
almost nothing with my life
I guess I will just say - being embarassed ah...ah

[44] The pine trees

[matsu no ki]

Mado Michio

when i walk along this road by the pine trees... the sound of wind against the pine trees... sawa sawa

though today my pochi passed away the pine trees are still here touching the top of the pine trees the wind sings sawa sawa

and now i am pochi walking along the same road...

[45] Temptation of sleep

[Nemuri no Izanai]

Tachihara Michizo

Good Night kind-faced girls
Good Night their soft dark hair braided

a candle burns near the pillows something vivacious dwells near them (in the world the rustling of finely powdered snow)

I will sing forever outside the dark window then inside the window and then inside sleep deep inside your dreams again and again I will keep on singing

like the lamp-light like the wind like the stars my voice will carry the melody far and near...

you will see the white apple blossoms then the small green fruit and the pleasant red ripening afterwards in your sleep

[46] Late summer

[Banka]

Kinoshita Yuji

pumpkin vines are climbing up
the station's platform

a crack at the door of a closed flower

a ladybug is looking outside

the light train came no one got on no one got off

the young ticketpuncher is making a hole in the millet leaf near the fence with his punch

[47] A fall

[Kakou]

Sugiyama Heiichi

just now it seems parting from a close friend the smile on the girl's cheek still remains

she entered the elevator on the sixth floor on the fourth floor the lips closed tightly on the third floor the cheek turned stiff

on the second floor the eyes became cold

on the first floor all traces of smile vanished

when the elevator door opened the lifeless face merged in the black crowd

[48] An apple taking the fighting stance

[Inaori Ringo]

Ishihara Yoshiro

only one apple that has been left behind was trying to be a little aggressive

what could a single apple do by appearing to be aggressive?

however, the apple with so much timidity with so much helplessness finally decided to look aggressive

looking around at the edge of the tatami mat

rolling over
as if crying, "better give up."
it took the fighting stance

[49] Small last statement

[Chiisana Isho]

Nakagiri Masao

My child, please remember at the time of my death, when in a drunken stupor I lost all understanding with my tears floating I called out your name loudly, please remember also, thirty years of shame and regret I have endured only for you.

My child, please don't forget at the time of my death, the fears and hopes of the two of us, also our solace, our purpose, every one of those the two of us shared in common, the same birthmark in our breasts, the same thin eyebrows, please don't forget these.

My child, please don't cry when I die, because my death will be a small death,

and because people have been dying for the last four thousand years since the ancient times. Don't cry instead think of the meaning of the forgotten button inside a drawer.

My child, please smile at the time of my death, my body could sleep only in a dream, because I did not exist until I died, please carry my body to a place under the sun where the shadows are short, let my bones shine like the soldiers who died from hunger.

[50] The telephone rings in the morning

[Asa, Denwa ga Naru]

Anzai Hitoshi

When I am about to turn on the washing machine the telephone rings that man's upper body only has come out from the night far away there is a noise like the growl of a lumber mill shaving an electric razor he repeats the same words "I slept a lot by myself in my apartment" "I want to eat ham and eggs that you cook" that's what you say. then who was that other woman? sitting back to back staring at the wall now she is putting on her bra..... if he did not call me but the lie would not be exposed the morning when the phone does not ring I feel like a broken washing machine I am proud that I am a hard worker

diligently everyday
I renew the yesterdays
I like to spread fine weather
through the whole garden

already my child almost torn by wind has gone off to school my husband's face a grimace in his stiff collar he is riding in a bus

every ten days or every two weeks this man takes me out to a sad city

he puts his fingers in my mouth in my ears everywhere without caring and turns me inside out.

[51] Cliff

[Gake]

Ishigaki Rin

at the end of the war in the Saipan island the women's bodies follow one another jumping to their deaths.

> virtue and duty and

the right appearance and

so on cornered

sometimes by the fire and sometimes by the menfolk

one must jump
therefore they jumped
one must go to the place
which is nowhere
(the cliff always
lets the women invert
themselves completely)

you know, not a single one of them reached the ocean in fifteen years. what happened... I wonder to these women...

[52] In the middle of the night

[Mayonaka]

Kiyooka Takayuki

"from my itchy indistinct hip bone. suddenly a strong wide tail like that of a crocodile will sprout stiffly" just worrying about this keeps a man awake at night. "if it really grows...," he daydreams. "I wonder if it will grow endlessly and go around the earth. if it is like that, it will be quite funy. like the wire that severed a dancer's body will I squeeze the earth tightly and cut it into two plant bulbs?" "no, no, " he reconsiders. "why do I think such grand thoughts? actually, a prettier tail than a squirrel's and a bushy tail won't it grow like that? no one will notice that kind of tail. I'll be slightly proud. but the woman who loves me desperately, the one with nipples all over her body must grasp my tail when she returns from her ecstasy she will touch every part of my body. what a farce! she will faint for an instant. at any rate an unexpected and strange tail from my coccyx won't it grow?" who is the man that can't sleep at night worrying about this only...?

[53] A hypothesis concerning a man connected with whisky

[Hito]

Tamura Ryuichi

I think because you are still young it is better for you not to drink whisky

the English novelist, Colin Wilson formulated a hypothesis until a horse becomes a horse thirteen million years until a shark becomes a shark one and a half billion years

until a man becomes a man thirteen thousand years only

moreover,

more violent change has occurred within the last ten thousand years the change from intelligent chimpanzee to Rodin's Thinker

why this change called evolution of mankind's condition occurred? according to Mr. Wilson's hypothesis it was the fermentation of alcohol by mankind since 8000 B.C.

but because you are young it is better not to drink whisky. up to now horses have never killed other horses sharks have never killed other sharks

why then men kill other men?

why do human beings love one another?

[54] Important

[Daiji]

Saito Yoichi

A Buddhist priest also said a former teacher also said such a good bride must be taken care of very well But I don't understand how she can be looked after so well Because she gets up while it is still dark in the morning shall I grasp her hand in the bed and not let her go? When she cuts straw for the horse shall I carry it? Shall I take her to a movie during a festival in town? Not like that She is only dozing off to sleep If I buy her a good kimono she will only put it in the drawer There is no time to put on rouge or powder If I think of making love to her opening her mouth like a petal soon she falls asleep, ha! I am troubled: "how to take good dcare of her?" I asked the old woman Kan. Laughing loudly the old woman Kan answered: "I have never been treated with importance I have never been loved I have been ill-treated a lot many times I cried from such treatment But the cruel old man is already dead."

[55] The eighth lunar month

[Ha-zuki]

Sakata Hiroo

tonight
I waited two hours
why didn't you come?
I really became heartbroken

very heartbroken

I want to jump into the Kansai Rail Line and kill myself

however, I do not hold a grudge against you

because you are a kind, fine person I will not kill you

it is I who is going to die

your heart is straight mine is crooked

still punching a hole in my chest the wind whistles through

cold painful

just like being thrown into a jail

while the light has gone off really painful, look here, moon

....moon?
oh my
talking such nonsense

good bye, I am really no good can't help dying

the train is good the wheels will come screeching Ga-a-a-a-a-a-k

my neck, cut-off will roll down with a single slashing sound

but since ancient times has there ever been a man who killed himself because the woman he loved kept him waiting for two hours and did not come?

I am ashamed of even thinking about it.

[56] To the firstborn

[Hajimete no Ko ni]

Yoshino Hiroshi

a few days after your birth

like vultures those people came and were opening and closing repeatedly the lids of their black leather bags.

they were the life insurance agents. (fast hearing)
I was caught by surprise

those people were answering with smiles. (we smelled the news)

your face did not even have a distinct shape I wonder where in your soft body was given a share of a small death.

isn't it to be said that already a sweet fragrance is adrift?

[57] June

[Roku-gatsu]

Ibaragi Noriko

Isn't there a beautiful village somewhere? after the day's work one glass of dark beer letting the hoe rest putting down the basket men and women drink from large beer mugs

Isn't there a beautiful city somewhere? edible fruits hanging from the trees lining the streets endless the violet sunset filled with tender voice of young people

Isn't there a beautiful collective vigor somewhere? living together in the same time familiarity mirth anger appear and coalesce in sharp energy

[58] Kite

[Tako]

Nakamura Minoru

the sky at daybreak
the wind was blowing
the air was dry
the wind continued
the kite was motionless
it wasn't motionless
high up in the sky
it was trying to soar continuously

in fact it was flying without interruption since it was tied over the earth with a thin string while enduring the wind it was being carried by the wind finely balanced

ah! the swamp sinking into the bottom of memories the ruined and crumbled cities

people crushed with grief then the dry sky above.....

the wind was blowing the kite was motionless it wasn't motionless high above in the sky

though the moaning sound was hard to catch

[59] Boiling stone

[Ishi wo Nite]

Takano Kikuo

I live- boiling a stone simmering the stone boiling stone boiling stone I live- boiling a stone

not because of anger not because of love not because of hunger

needless to say
not because of longing
only a pebble
only simmering a stone
without any reason
without any hope
needless to say
an act of sanity

[60] Seeds scattering on the earth

[Chikyu ni Tane ga Ochiru Koto]

Kishida Eriko

scattering seeds on the earth ripening fruits piling up fallen leaves these are also events on the sky

[61] Stranger's sky

[Tanin no Sora]

Iijima Koichi

the birds came back. they picked at the fissures on the dark soil. went and down on unfamiliar roofs. they semmed lost.

as if after eating a stone the sky is holding its troubled head. lost in thought. the blood no longer flows instead it circulates like a stranger in the sky.

[62] The Swan

[Hakucho]

Kawasaki Hiroshi

swan, your wings will get wet if I look carefully while your wings shatter into pieces the faint sound of your wings

wet in the dream
in whose dream
are you being looked at?

then, being full falling drip drop that shadow as if it is streaming into the wings speaking of various things the stars

upon reflection in the blue sky has the shadow become white?

from your birth you have known the secret before long inside the pattern of the light the morning sun that smells will be dyeing the inside of the sky

the swan's shape has been already defined blushing soon the white swan will become almost colorful of swan!

[Shitsudai Shihen]

Irisawa Yasuo

when we come for the double suicide jajanka waiwai the mountain will beam joyfully and spout out sulfurous smoke jajanka waiwai

not a bird sings
when we are climbing the growing rock mountain
to try double suicide
from the clouds fall
the weak rays of the sun
jajanka waiwai
falling from the clouds

when we come for the double suicide the mountain will beam joyfully jajanka waiwai and spout out sulfurous smoke

not a bird sings
the growing rocks mountain
jajanka waiwai
the two of us climbing
to commit suicide
the weak rays heavy on our spines

if we do not die the mountain will not forgive the mountain will not forgive jajanka waiwai

jajanka jajanka jajanka waiwai

[64] Lullaby

Ooka Makoto

Sleep,
my beloved!
in this lovely corner of the cosmos
a lost child
Sleep!
in the arm of the star of life

safely asleep.

Your lips
alive
move ever so slightly
as if speaking
words I cannot hear at all
words you do not know at all
drawing out the happy alphabets

Sleep,
my beloved!
in this lovely corner of the cosmos
a lost child
sleep
sleep

[65] Kappa

Tanikawa Shuntaro

Kappa shoplifted
Kappa filched a trumpet
trumpeting his trumpet he escaped

Kappa bought green vegetables

Kappa bought one bunch of vegetables bought cut ate

[66] An emotional song

[Kanjoteki na Uta]

Iwata Hiroshi

I hate students
I hate glue and polyethylene sake and the belt-buckle
I hate their money orders and cash envelopes
I like the pen in the stand and the ink buried in marble posters
I like I like

doves

extremely curved lines
the kid with the red cheek
going around in a tricycle
I hate

I hate special remedy for hemorrhoids kotatsu frames wells, flags and conferences⁵- women's gossip Japanese type writer, varnish and stylus stapler and bar girls and holders printed Chinese characters and companies and cleaning the cursive Chinese characters I hate them all

defecation and tax evasion ostriches and cheap candies percussion pieces owner of a certain tobacco shop short in stature and his wife I like them all I like bus stops I really like them

I like the secondhand book shop run by the former special high class police I hate the critic who dress informally their noses or moles or red warts or white bumps or sticky plaster or boils that look like human faces I hate

I like the professor who is about to cry
I hate the exalted general who is about to laugh a fair fife and drum corps an authentic procession with lantern I really hate
I hate the newspaper editor who at 11 a.m. thumbs through the pages

⁵ "Ido ga Hata ga Kaigi" in the original poem literally means "a well, a flag and a conference". However, this part sounds like "Idobata-kaigi," which means talks by the wells, namely housewives' gossip.

of my collected poems
leaves the bookstore
without buying
and then writers nonsense about them
I like fried rice
I also like people who cry easily
I hate annexes of buildings
I like monkeys and pigs
and also fingers

[67] Non - sense

[Mu Dai / Nansensu]

Yoshihara Sachiko

the wind is blowing the tree is standing ah such a night!

the tree is standing

the wind is blowing the tree is standing making a sound

alone
in the bathroom
at midnight
soap bubbles
vomited like crabs
bitter pleasure
lukewarm water

a slug is crawling on the wet tiles in the bathroom

ah such a night! a slug is crawling

I am putting some salt on you then you will disappear but you will still be here

the horror of the question to be or not to be

though again the spring again the wind is blowing

I am the salted slug I don't exist anywhere

I must now be flowing out buried under the soap bubbles

ah such a night!

[68] A sound

[Mono-oto]

Nakae Toshio

silently things look back
"who"?
that word raising both hands
towards dusky darkness
is already running away
at that time
the world of the two of us
became opaque
both our hearts touched
each other
without a thought
"what are we going to do?"
wavering we smile...

[69] Lyrical composition according to the theory of the feeling near the muscle of the mouth

[Kohen kin-niku kankakusetsu ni yoru jojoteki sakuhinsho]

Suzuki Shiroyasu

Sakuhin 2 (Composition 2)

gurottomantika gurottomantika

niipeporutopein iiiiiiii

eruso masotomuune

gurottomantika tomantika

iiso iiso runrunrunrun

nipo

Sakuhin 10 (Composition 10)

popo

numunumumonarami nurunurumomonumu

gireccho zurumaccho numunumumonarami nurunurumomonumu

zurumaccho poe

[Ginga]

Yoshimasu Gozo

the man is washing a shirt. while thinking about the universe, he is washing the fine beautiful fabric with a metallic luster. music is flowing. moss is quivering at the bottom of the tank and the finger inside the water draws a curved line painting designs on the wood. ah! long ago the hot air in the cosmos affected the body and the finger became frostbitten. drawing curved lines like a ship with his fluttering hair he no longer runs around the universe. on Monday and Wednesday he takes a bath. on Monday and Wednesday he takes a bath. late autumn, in front of the house the red fruit of nanten. in some loitering place the man is washing his shirt. as usual, as if someone is there chattering away. he is not singing. he is just washing the fine beautiful fabric with a metallic luster. soon the fixed stars, the giant trees and the memory of the beautiful woman will supposedly become bubbles and sink in the milky way where a fine snow is falling. he sticks his burning finger in the water! one, two, sky-knocking tanka⁶. several thousand years could pass already, the man is still washing a shirt. it was a dress for the last journey. it is whitish, but is begining to turn crimson. soon the man begins to slowly roll up the sleeves to his arms.

[71] The engagement

[Kon-yaku]

⁶ a Japanese poem of thirty-one syllables

Tsuji Yukio

nose next to nose
this close
(this being the case already
it is beyond happiness,
isn't it so?)
since I inhale your breath
and you inhale mine
before long
I wonder if we'll die.
next to the window
in the wonderful month of May
suffering from Oxygen starvation.